

Contents of volume 99

No. 1 (pp 1-146) published August 10, 1989
 No. 2 (pp 147-288) published August 31, 1989
 No. 3 (pp 289-430) published September 29, 1989
 No. 4 (pp 431-570) published November 2, 1989

This volume contains the following supplement: Clozapine (Leponex®/Clozaril®), Scientific update meeting. Montreux, Switzerland, October 31–November 1, 1988 S1–S128

- Ackenheil M: Clozapine-pharmacokinetic investigations and biochemical effects in man S 32
- Acquas E, Carboni E, Leone P, Di Chiara G: SCH 23390 blocks drug-conditioned place-preference and place-aversion: anhedonia (lack of reward) or apathy (lack of motivation) after dopamine-receptor blockade? 151
- Adam K, Oswald I: Effects of repeated ritanserin on middle-aged poor sleepers 219
- Adell A, García-Marquez C, Armario A, Gelpí E: Chronic administration of clozapine prevents the increase in serotonin and noradrenaline induced by chronic stress 22
- Alfredsson G, Wiesel F-A: Monoamine metabolites and amino acids in serum from schizophrenic patients before and during sulpiride treatment 322
- Alphs LD → Bastani B
- Alvarez E → Artigas F
- Amori G → Hughes JR
- Andersson A → Marcusson JO
- Andorn AC, Vittorio JA, Bellflower J: ³H-Spiroperidol binding in human temporal cortex (Brodmann areas 41–42) occurs at multiple high affinity states with serotonergic selectivity 520
- Angst J, Stassen HH, Woggon B: Effect of neuroleptics on positive and negative symptoms and the deficit state S 41
- Anisman H → Shanks N
- Annett LE, Ridley RM, Gamble SJ, Baker HF: Social withdrawal following amphetamine administration to marmosets 222
- Antelman SM → Caggiula AR
- Appel JB → Barrett RL
- Archer T → Luthman J
- Armario A → Adell A
- Artigas F, Sarrias MJ, Martínez E, Gelpí E, Alvarez E, Udina C: Increased plasma free serotonin but unchanged platelet serotonin in bipolar patients treated chronically with lithium 328
- Aul E → Caggiula AR
- Back M → Mondadori C
- Bäckström I → Marcusson JO
- Baker HF → Annett LE
- Bakshi VP → Kelley AE
- Baldry AG → Guyatt AR
- Balkin TJ, O'Donnell VM, Kamimori GH, Redmond DP, Belenky G: Administration of triazolam prior to recovery sleep: effects on sleep architecture, subsequent alertness and performance 526
- Balster RL → Willetts J
- Barnes P → Krupp P
- Baron JC, Martinot JL, Cambon H, Boulenger JP, Poirier MF, Caillard V, Blin J, Huret JD, Loc'h C, Maziere B: Striatal dopamine receptor occupancy during and following withdrawal from neuroleptic treatment: correlative evaluation by positron emission tomography and plasma prolactin levels 463
- Barrett RL, Appel JB: Effects of stimulation and blockade of dopamine receptor subtypes on the discriminative stimulus properties of cocaine 13
- Bastani B, Alphs LD, Meltzer HY: Development of the Clozaril Patient Management System S 122
- Bastani B → Meltzer HY
- Bättig K → Nil R
- Bech P → Loldrup D
- Becker HC, Hale RL: Ethanol-induced locomotor stimulation in C57BL/6 mice following RO15-4513 administration 333
- Beckmann H → Fritze J
- Belcher M → West R
- Belenky G → Balkin TJ
- Bellflower J → Andorn AC
- Berry SA → Gudelsky GA
- Bird DC → Holloway FA
- Blanchard J-C → Stutzmann J-M
- Blin J → Baron JC
- Bobelis DJ → Willetts J
- Bone GHA, Majchrowicz E, Martin PR, Linnoila M, Nutt DJ: A comparison of calcium antagonists and diazepam in reducing ethanol withdrawal tremors 386
- Born J, Kern W, Pietrowsky R, Sittig W, Fehm HL: Fragments of ACTH affect electrophysiological signs of controlled stimulus processing in humans 439
- Bosch B → Leppig M
- Boulenger JP → Baron JC
- Brady JV → Hienz RD
- Breeding M → Sanders-Bush E
- Bryda M → Costello NL
- Burnett S → Meltzer HY
- Burton P → Mesotten F
- Butcher LL → McGurk SR
- Caggiula AR, Antelman SM, Aul E, Knopf S, Edwards DJ: Prior stress attenuates the analgesic response but sensitizes the corticosterone and cortical dopamine responses to stress 10 days later 233
- Caggiula AR, Epstein LH, Stiller R: Changing environmental cues reduces tolerance to nicotine-induced anorexia 389
- Caillard V → Baron JC
- Callaway E → Halliday R
- Cambon H → Baron JC
- Carboni E → Acquas E
- Carlson JN → Costello NL
- Cascella NG → Muntaner C
- Casey DE: Clozapine: neuroleptic-induced EPS and tardive dyskinesia S 47
- Cintrat P → Stutzmann J-M
- Claas FHJ: Drug-induced agranulocytosis: review of possible mechanisms, and prospects for clozapine studies S 113
- Clozaril Collaborative Study Group → Kane JM
- Coen KM → Corrigan WA
- Cohen PR → Cowen PJ
- Cohen PR → McCance SL
- Cohen RM → Sunderland T
- Cole BJ, Koob GF: Low doses of corticotropin-releasing factor potentiate amphetamine-induced stereotyped behavior 27
- Commissaris RL → Scheffe DM
- Cools AR → Spooren WPJM
- Cooper SJ → Neill JC
- Cooper T → Lieberman J
- Cornfeldt M → Locke KW
- Corrigan WA, Coen KM: Fixed-interval schedules for drug self-administration in the rat 136
- Corrigan WA, Coen KM: Nicotine maintains robust self-administration in rats on a limited-access schedule 473
- Costello NL, Carlson JN, Glick SD, Bryda M: Dose-dependent and baseline-dependent conditioning with *d*-amphetamine in the place conditioning paradigm 244
- Coward DM, Imperato A, Urwyler S, White TG: Biochemical and behavioural properties of clozapine S 6
- Cowen PJ, McCance SL, Cohen PR, Julier DL: Lithium increases 5-HT-mediated neuroendocrine responses in tricyclic resistant depression 230
- Cowen PJ → McCance SL
- Csernansky JG → Prosser ES
- Cumming G → Guyatt AR
- Cuypers E → Spooren WPJM
- Danion J-M, Zimmermann M-A, Willard-Schroeder D, Grangé D, Singer L: Diazepam induces a dissociation between explicit and implicit memory 238
- Daugé V, Rossignol P, Roques BP: Blockade of dopamine receptors reverses the behavioral effects of endogenous enkephalins in the *Nucleus caudatus* but not in the *Nucleus accumbens*: differential involvement of δ and μ opioid receptors 168
- Deary IJ → Petrie RXA
- Delfs JM → Kelley AE
- Devenport LD, Hale RL: Contributions of

- hippocampus and neocortex to the expression of ethanol effects 337
- Di Chiara G → Acquas E
- Di Scala G, Sandner G: Conditioned place aversion produced by FG 7142 is attenuated by haloperidol 176
- Eckernäs S-A → Lundberg T
- Edwards DJ → Caggiula AR
- Eklom B → Lundberg T
- Elphick M: Effects of carbamazepine on dopamine function in rodents 532
- Emmett-Oglesby MW: Reply to J.R. Hughes, S.T. Higgins, and W.K. Bickel: Behavioral "properties" of drugs 422
- Epsstein LH → Caggiula AR
- Erfurth A → Schmauss M
- Etou H → Fujimoto K
- Ettenberg A → Weiss F
- Farde L, Wiesel FA, Nordström A-L, Sedvall G: D1- and D2-dopamine receptor occupancy during treatment with conventional and atypical neuroleptics S 28
- Fasth KJ → Lundberg T
- Fehm HL → Born J
- Fenwick JF → Hughes JR
- Fernández-Guardiola A → Jurado JL
- Fernández-Mas R → Jurado JL
- Ferrari F, Tartoni PG, Monti A, Mangiafico V: Does anxiety underlie imidazole-induced behavioural effects in the rat? 345
- Field MJ → Rupniak NMJ
- Fielding S → Locke KW
- File SE, Johnston AL: Lack of effects of 5HT₂ receptor antagonists in the social interaction and elevated plus-maze tests of anxiety in the rat 248
- Fischer E → Gaertner HJ
- Fleischhacker WW → Haring C
- Fleishaker JC, Phillips JP: Adinazolam pharmacokinetics and behavioral effects following administration of 20-60 mg oral doses of its mesylate salt in healthy volunteers 34
- Fontana DJ → Schefke DM
- Fredriksson A → Luthman J
- Friedman E → Wang H-Y
- Fritze J, Laux G, Sofic E, Koronakis P, Schoerlin MP, Riederer P, Beckmann H: Plasma moclobemide and metabolites: lack of correlation with clinical response and biogenic amines 252
- Fujimoto K, Sakata T, Ishimaru T, Etou H, Ookuma K, Kurokawa M, Machidori H: Attenuation of anorexia induced by heat or surgery during sustained administration of ginsenoside Rg₁ into rat third ventricle 257
- Fukuda H → Shinotoh H
- Gaertner HJ, Fischer E, Hoss J: Side effects of clozapine S 97
- Gamble SJ → Annett LE
- García-Marquez C → Adell A
- Garver DL → Sanberg PR
- Gelders Y → Mesotten F
- Gelpi E → Adell A
- Gelpi E → Artigas F
- George FR: Cocaine produces low dose locomotor depressant effects in mice 147
- Gerlach J, Jørgensen EO, Peacock L: Long-term experience with clozapine in Denmark: research and clinical practice S 92
- Gilbert ME, Mack CM: Enhanced susceptibility to kindling by chlorthalidone may be mediated by a local anesthetic action 163
- Giordano M → Sanberg PR
- Glick SD → Costello NL
- Gold LH, Hubner CB, Koob GF: A role for the mesolimbic dopamine system in the psychostimulant actions of MDMA 40
- Gold LH, Koob GF: MDMA produces stimulant-like conditioned locomotor activity 352
- Goldberg SR → Takada K
- Golden RN → Risby ED
- Gorney B → Locke KW
- Grangé D → Danion J-M
- Grehn L → Herrera-Marschitz M
- Griffiths RR → Roache JD
- Grohmann R, Rütter E, Sassim N, Schmidt LG: Adverse effects of clozapine S 101
- Grohmann R, Schmidt LG, Spieß-Kiefer C, Rütter E: Agranulocytosis and significant leucopenia with neuroleptic drugs: results from the AMUP program S 109
- Grohmann R → Naber D
- Gudelsky GA, Nash JF, Berry SA, Meltzer HY: Basic biology of clozapine: electrophysiological and neuroendocrinological studies S 13
- Gullberg P → Lundberg T
- Gulliver SB → Hughes JR
- Gunne LM → Liminga U
- Guyatt AR, Kirkham AJT, Mariner DC, Baldry AG, Cumming G: Long-term effects of switching to cigarettes with lower tar and nicotine yields 80
- Hagenmeyer-Houser SH → Sanberg PR
- Hajek P → West R
- Hale RL → Becker HC
- Hale RL → Devenport LD
- Halliday R, Callaway E, Lannon R: The effects of clonidine and yohimbine on human information processing 563
- Hansen HJ → Loldrup D
- Haring C, Meise U, Humpel C, Saria A, Fleischhacker WW, Hinterhuber H: Dose-related plasma levels of clozapine: influence of smoking behaviour, sex and age S 38
- Harland RD → Holloway FA
- Haroutunian V → Santucci AC
- Hartvig P → Lundberg T
- Haskett C → Mueller K
- Heishman SJ, Stitzer ML: Effect of *d*-amphetamine, secobarbital, and marijuana on choice behavior: social versus non-social options 156
- Helmchen H: Clinical experience with clozapine in Germany S 80
- Herberg LJ, Rose IC: The effect of MK-801 and other antagonists of NMDA-type glutamate receptors on brain-stimulation reward 87
- Herning R → Muntaner C
- Herrera-Marschitz M, Terenius L, Grehn L, Ungerstedt U: Rotational behaviour produced by intranigral injections of bovine and human β -casomorphins in rats 357
- Heylen S → Mesotten F
- Hienz RD, Brady JV: Diazepam and Δ -9-THC: contrasting effects on the discrimination of speech sounds in nonhuman primates 261
- Hijzen TH, Slangen JL: Effects of midazolam, DCM and lindane on potentiated startle in the rat 362
- Hinterhuber H → Haring C
- Hippius H: The history of clozapine S 3
- Hippius H → Leppig M
- Hippius H → Naber D
- Hirayama K → Shinotoh H
- Holloway FA, King DA, Michaelis RC, Harland RD, Bird DC: Tolerance to ethanol's disruptive effects on operant behavior in rats 479
- Honigfeld G, Patin J: Predictors of response to clozapine therapy S 64
- Honigfeld G → Kane JM
- Hoss J → Gaertner HJ
- Hsiao JK → Risby ED
- Hubner CB → Gold LH
- Hughes JR, Gulliver SB, Amori G, Mirreault GC, Fenwick JF: Effect of instructions and nicotine on smoking cessation, withdrawal symptoms and self-administration of nicotine gum 486
- Hull EM → Pehek EA
- Humpel C → Haring C
- Hunter AJ, Murray TK: Cholinergic mechanisms in a simple test of olfactory learning in the rat 270
- Huret JD → Baron JC
- Imperato A → Coward DM
- Inoue O → Shinotoh H
- Introduction S 1
- Introuini-Collison IB, McGaugh JL: Cocaine enhances memory storage in mice 537
- Ishimaru T → Fujimoto K
- Itoh T → Shinotoh H
- Iversen SD → Rupniak NMJ
- Iyo M → Shinotoh H
- Jackson B → Trullas R
- Jaffe AB, Sharpe LG, Jaffe JH: Rats self-administer sufentanil in aerosol form 289
- Jaffe J → Muntaner C
- Jaffe JH → Jaffe AB
- Jennings CA → Rupniak NMJ
- Johansson CE → Wit H de
- Johansson P → Liminga U
- Johns C → Lieberman J
- Johnston AL → File SE
- Jonsson G → Luthman J
- Jørgensen EO → Gerlach J
- Julier DL → Cowen PJ
- Jurado JL, Fernández-Mas R, Fernández-Guardiola A: Effects of 1 week adminis-

- tration of two benzodiazepines on the sleep and early daytime performance of normal subjects 91
- Kalant H → Le AD
 Kalant H → San-Marina A
 Kamimori GH → Balkin TJ
 Kane J → Lieberman J
 Kane JM, Honigfeld G, Singer J, Meltzer HY, Clozaril Collaborative Study Group: Clozapine for the treatment-resistant schizophrenic: results of a US multicenter trial S 60
 Kanof PD → Santucci AC
 Kantak KM: Magnesium alters the potency of cocaine and haloperidol on mouse aggression 181
 Katz JL → Takada K
 Kelley AE, Bakshi VP, Delfs JM, Lang CG: Cholinergic stimulation of the ventrolateral striatum elicits mouth movements in rats: pharmacological and regional specificity 542
 Kern W → Born J
 Kesslick JM → Martin GE
 Khanna JM → Le AD
 Khanna JM → San-Marina A
 King DA → Holloway FA
 Kirkham AJT → Guyatt AR
 Knopf S → Caggiula AR
 Knoth K → Sanders-Bush E
 Ko GN → Potter WZ
 Koob GF → Cole BJ
 Koob GF → Gold LH
 Koob GF → Weiss F
 Koronakis P → Fritze J
 Kostowski W → Plaznik A
 Krupp P, Barnes P: Leponex - associated granulocytopenia: a review of the situation S 118
 Kumor KM → Muntaner C
 Kunko PM → Mueller K
 Kurokawa M → Fujimoto K
 Kwon KY → Meltzer HY
- Laduron PM → Stutzmann J-M
 Lang CG → Kelley AE
 Langemark M → Loldrup D
 Lannon R → Halliday R
 Laux G → Fritze J
 Lawlor BA → Sunderland T
 Le AD, Kalant H, Khanna JM: Roles of intoxicated practice in the development of ethanol tolerance 366
 Leone P → Acquas E
 Leppig M, Bosch B, Naber D, Hippus H: Clozapine in the treatment of 121 outpatients S 77
 Leppig M → Naber D
 Levin ED → McGurk SR
 Lewander T → Luthman J
 Lieberman J, Johns C, Cooper T, Pollack S, Kane J: Clozapine pharmacology and tardive dyskinesia S 54
 Liminga U, Johansson P, Nylander I, Gunne LM: Intrastriatal infusion of enkephalins elicits dyskinetic biting in rats 299
 Lindström LH: A retrospective study on the long-term efficacy of clozapine in 96 schizophrenic and schizoaffective patients during a 13-year period S 84
 Lindström LH → Lundberg T
 Linnoila M → Bone GHA
 Lloyd RL → Menon MK
 Loc'h C → Baron JC
 Locke KW, Gorney B, Cornfeldt M, Fielding S: Mu-opioid component of the ethylketocyclazocine (EKC) discriminative stimulus in the rat 492
 Loldrup D, Langemark M, Hansen HJ, Olesen J, Bech P: Clomipramine and mianserin in chronic idiopathic pain syndrome. A placebo controlled study 1
 Lundberg T, Lindström LH, Hartvig P, Eckernäs S-A, Ekblom B, Lundqvist H, Fasth KJ, Gullberg P, Långström B: Striatal and frontal cortex binding of 11-C-labelled clozapine visualized by positron emission tomography (PET) in drug-free schizophrenics and healthy volunteers 8
 Lundqvist H → Lundberg T
 Luthman J, Fredriksson A, Lewander T, Jonsson G, Archer T: Effects of *d*-amphetamine and methylphenidate on hyperactivity produced by neonatal 6-hydroxydopamine treatment 550
 Långström B → Lundberg T
- MacAvoy MG → Marks DF
 Machidori H → Fujimoto K
 Mack CM → Gilbert ME
 Majchrowicz E → Bone GHA
 Mangiafico V → Ferrari F
 Marcusson JO, Andersson A, Bäckström I: Drug inhibition indicates a single-site model of the 5-HT uptake site/antidepressant binding site in rat and human brain 17
 Mariner DC → Guyatt AR
 Marks DF, MacAvoy MG: Divided attention performance in cannabis users and non-users following alcohol and cannabis separately and in combination 397
 Martin GE, Mathiasen JR, Kesslick JM: Blockade of conditioned avoidance responding by trazodone, etoperidone, and MCPP 94
 Martin PR → Bone GHA
 Martinez E → Artigas F
 Martinot JL → Baron JC
 Mathiasen JR → Martin GE
 Maziere B → Baron JC
 McCance SL, Cohen PR, Cowen PJ: Lithium increases 5-HT-mediated prolactin release 276
 McCance SL → Cowen PJ
 McGaugh JL → Intorini-Collison IB
 McGurk SR, Levin ED, Butcher LL: Radial-arm maze performance in rats is impaired by a combination of nicotinic-cholinergic and D₂ dopaminergic antagonist drugs 371
 Meise U → Haring C
 Meltzer HY, Bastani B, Kwon KY, Ramirez LF, Burnett S, Sharpe J: A prospective study of clozapine in treatment-resistant schizophrenic patients. I. Preliminary report S 68
 Meltzer HY: Clinical studies on the mechanism of action of clozapine: the dopamine-serotonin hypothesis of schizophrenia S 18
 Meltzer HY → Bastani B
 Meltzer HY → Gudelsky GA
 Meltzer HY → Kane JM
 Meltzer LT, Serpa KA, Moos WH: Evaluation in rats of the somnogenic, pyrogenic, and central nervous system depressant effects of muramyl dipeptide 103
 Menon MK, Lloyd RL: Involvement of noradrenergic system in a remarkably rapid tongue clonus produced by acute hypnotic doses of ethanol in Fischer F344 rats 497
 Mesotten F, Suy E, Pietquin M, Burton P, Heylen S, Gelders Y: Therapeutic effect and safety of increasing doses of risperidone (R 64766) in psychotic patients 445
 Michaelis RC → Holloway FA
 Mireault GC → Hughes JR
 Mondadori C, Back M: Neural plasticity in vivo: opioid sensitivity of memory develops gradually after a septal lesion 294
 Montgomery AMJ → Muscat R
 Monti A → Ferrari F
 Moos WH → Meltzer LT
 Moser PC: An evaluation of the elevated plus-maze test using the novel anxiolytic buspirone 48
 Mucha RF, Ree JM van: Infusion of γ -MSH produce a conditioned taste aversion in morphine-dependent rats 140
 Mueller EA → Sunderland T
 Mueller K, Kunko PM, Whiteside D, Haskett C: Time course of amphetamine-induced locomotor stereotypy in an open field 501
 Mueller K → Pettit HO
 Muntaner C, Cascella NG, Kumor KM, Nagoshi C, Herning R, Jaffe J: Placebo responses to cocaine administration in humans: effects of prior administrations and verbal instructions 282
 Murray TK → Hunter AJ
 Muscat R, Montgomery AMJ, Willner P: Blockade of 8-OH-DPAT-induced feeding by dopamine antagonists 402
 Muscat R, Willner P: Effects of dopamine receptor antagonists on sucrose consumption and preference 98
- Naber D → Leppig M
 Naber D, Leppig M, Grohmann R, Hippus H: Efficacy and adverse effects of clozapine in the treatment of schizophrenia and tardive dyskinesia - a retrospective study of 387 patients S 73
 Nagoshi C → Muntaner C
 Nash JF → Gudelsky GA
 Neill JC, Cooper SJ: Selective reduction by serotonergic agents of hypertonic saline consumption in rats: evidence for possible 5-HT_{1C} receptor mediation 196
 Newhouse PA → Sunderland T

- Nil R, Bättig K: Separate effects of cigarette smoke yield and smoke taste on smoking behavior 54
 Nordström A-L → Farde L
 Nutt DJ → Bone GHA
 Nylander I → Liminga U
- O'Donnell VM → Balkin TJ
 Olesen J → Loldrup D
 Ookuma K → Fujimoto K
 Oswald I → Adam K
- Patin J → Honigfeld G
 Peacock L → Gerlach J
 Pehek EA, Thompson JT, Hull EM: The effects of intrathecal administration of the dopamine agonist apomorphine on penile reflexes and copulation in the male rat 304
 Petrie RXA, Deary IJ: Smoking and human information processing 393
 Pettit HO, Mueller K: Infusions of cholecystokinin octapeptide into the ventral tegmental area potentiate amphetamine conditioned place preferences 423
 Phillips JP → Fleishaker JC
 Pierri J → Wit H de
 Pietquin M → Mesotten F
 Pietrowsky R → Born J
 Plaznik A, Stefanski R, Kostowski W: Interaction between accumbens D₁ and D₂ receptors regulating rat locomotor activity 558
 Poirier MF → Baron JC
 Pollack S → Lieberman J
 Potter WZ, Ko GN, Zhang LD, Yan W: Clozapine in China: a review and preview of US/PRC collaboration S 87
 Potter WZ → Risby ED
 Prosser ES, Pruthi R, Csernansky JG: Differences in the time course of dopaminergic supersensitivity following chronic administration of haloperidol, molindone, or sulpiride 109
 Pruthi R → Prosser ES
- Ramirez LF → Meltzer HY
 Redmond DP → Balkin TJ
 Ree JM van → Mucha RF
 Referees in 1989 567
 Ridley RM → Annett LE
 Riederer P → Fritze J
 Risby ED, Hsiao JK, Golden RN, Potter WZ: Intravenous alprazolam challenge in normal subjects. Biochemical, cardiovascular, and behavioral effects 508
 Roache JD, Griffiths RR: Diazepam and triazolam self-administration in sedative abusers: concordance of subject ratings, performance and drug self-administration 309
 Rodgers RJ, Shepherd JK: Prevention of the analgesic consequences of social defeat in male mice by 5-HT_{1A} anxiolytics, buspirone, gepirone and ipsapirone 374
 Roques BP → Daugé V
 Rose IC → Herberg LJ
 Rossignol P → Daugé V
 Rupniak NMJ, Stevenon MJ, Field MJ, Jennings CA, Iversen SD: Comparison of the effects of four cholinomimetic agents on cognition in primates following disruption by scopolamine or by lists of objects 189
 Russell KH → Sanberg PR
 Rüter E → Grohmann R
 Rüter E → Schmauss M
- Sakata T → Fujimoto K
 Sanberg PR, Russell KH, Hagenmeyer-Houser SH, Giordano M, Zubrycki EM, Garver DL: Neuroleptic-induced emotional defecation: effects of scopolamine and haloperidol 60
 Sanders-Bush E, Breeding M, Knoth K, Tsutsumi M: Sertraline-induced desensitization of the serotonin 5HT-2 receptor transmembrane signaling system 64
 Sandner G → Di Scala G
 Sandyk R: Neuroleptic-induced akathisia: a role for MSH peptides 134
 Sanger DJ: Discriminative stimulus effects of the α_2 -adrenoceptor antagonist idazoxan 117
 San-Marina A, Khanna JM, Kalant H: Relationship between initial sensitivity, acute tolerance and chronic tolerance to ethanol in a heterogeneous population of Swiss mice 450
 Santucci AC, Kanof PD, Haroutunian V: Effect of physostigmine on memory consolidation and retrieval processes in intact and nucleus basalis-lesioned rats 70
 Saria A → Haring C
 Sarrias MJ → Artigas F
 Sassim N → Grohmann R
 Scheffe DM, Fontana DJ, Commissaris RL: Anti-conflict efficacy of buspirone following acute versus chronic treatment 427
 Schmauss M, Wolff R, Erfurth A, Rüter E: Tolerability of long term clozapine treatment S 105
 Schmidt LG → Grohmann R
 Schoerlin MP → Fritze J
 Sedvall G → Farde L
 Serpa KA → Meltzer LT
 Shanks N, Anisman H: Strain-specific effects of antidepressants on escape deficits induced by inescapable shock 122
 Sharpe J → Meltzer HY
 Sharpe LG → Jaffe AB
 Shepherd JK → Rodgers RJ
 Shinotoh H, Iyo M, Yamada T, Inoue O, Suzuki K, Itoh T, Fukuda H, Yamasaki T, Tateno Y, Hirayama K: Detection of benzodiazepine receptor occupancy in the human brain by positron emission tomography 202
 Singer J → Kane JM
 Singer L → Danion J-M
 Sittig W → Born J
 Skolnick P → Trullas R
 Slangen JL → Hijzen TH
 Sofic E → Fritze J
 Spieß-Kiefer C → Grohmann R
 Spooner WPJM, Cuypers E, Cools AR: Oro-facial dyskinesia and the sub-commissural part of the globus pallidus in the cat: role of acetylcholine and its interaction with GABA 381
 Stassen HH → Angst J
 Stefanski R → Plaznik A
 Stevenon MJ → Rupniak NMJ
 Stiller R → Caggiola AR
 Stitzer ML → Heishman SJ
 Stutzmann J-M, Cintrat P, Laduron PM, Blanchard J-C: Riluzole antagonizes the anxiogenic properties of the β -carboline FG 7142 in rats 515
 Stähle L, Ungerstedt U: On the selectivity and specificity of the antagonism of apomorphine-induced suppression of exploration by sulpiride 75
 Summary of discussions S 126
 Sunderland T, Weingartner H, Cohen RM, Tariot PN, Newhouse PA, Thompson KE, Lawlor BA, Mueller EA: Low-dose oral lorazepam administration in Alzheimer subjects and age-matched controls 129
 Suy E → Mesotten F
 Suzuki K → Shinotoh H
 Swedberg MDB → Takada K
- Takada K, Swedberg MDB, Goldberg SR, Katz JL: Discriminative stimulus effects of intravenous *l*-nicotine and nicotine analogs or metabolites in squirrel monkeys 208
 Tariot PN → Sunderland T
 Tartoni PG → Ferrari F
 Tateno Y → Shinotoh H
 Terenius L → Herrera-Marschitz M
 Thompson JT → Pehek EA
 Thompson KE → Sunderland T
 Toffano G → Zanotti A
 Trullas R, Jackson B, Skolnick P: Genetic differences in a tail suspension test for evaluating antidepressant activity 287
 Tsutsumi M → Sanders-Bush E
- Udina C → Artigas F
 Ungerstedt U → Herrera-Marschitz M
 Ungerstedt U → Stähle L
 Urwyler S → Coward DM
- Valzelli L → Zanotti A
 Vittorio JA → Andorn AC
- Wang H-Y, Friedman E: Lithium inhibition of protein kinase C activation-induced serotonin release 213
 Weingartner H → Sunderland T
 Weiss F, Ettenberg A, Koob GF: CCK-8 injected into the nucleus accumbens attenuates the supersensitive locomotor response to apomorphine in 6-OHDA and chronic-neuroleptic treated rats 409
 Wenk GL: An hypothesis on the role of glucose in the mechanism of action of cognitive enhancers 431
 West R, Hajek P, Belcher M: Time course of cigarette withdrawal symptoms while using nicotine gum 143
 White TG → Coward DM

Whiteside D → Mueller K
 Wiesel F-A → Alfredsson G
 Wiesel FA → Farde L
 Willard-Schroeder D → Danion J-M
 Willetts J, Bobelis DJ, Balster RL: Drug discrimination based on the competitive N-methyl-D-aspartate antagonist, NPC 12626 458
 Willner P → Muscat R

Wit H de, Pierri J, Johanson CE: Assessing pentobarbital preference in normal volunteers using a cumulative dosing procedure 416
 Woggon B → Angst J
 Wolff R → Schmauss M
 Yamada T → Shinotoh H
 Yamasaki T → Shinotoh H

Yan W → Potter WZ

Zanotti A, Valzelli L, Toffano G: Chronic phosphatidylserine treatment improves spatial memory and passive avoidance in aged rats 316

Zhang LD → Potter WZ
 Zimmermann M-A → Danion J-M
 Zubrycki EM → Sanberg PR

Subject Index of volume 99

Acetylcholine 70, 381, 542
 Acoustic startle reflex 362
 ACTH 4-10 439
 ACTH analog 439
 Acute 450
 Acute extrapyramidal syndromes S47
 Adinazolam 34
 α_2 -Adrenergic 563
 α_1 -Adrenergic system 497
 α_2 -Adrenoceptors 117
 Adverse drug reactions S80
 Adverse effects S73
 Aerosol 289
 Affective disorders 287
 Age S38
 Aging 316
 Agranulocytosis S77, S84, S109, S113
 Alcohol 397
 Alprazolam 508
 Alzheimer's disease 129
 Amfolenic acid 550
 Amino acids 322
 Amitriptyline 64, 122
 Amphetamine 27, 222, 352, 423, 501, 532
 AMUP study S101, S109
 Amygdala 163
 Analgesia 233
 Animal model 515
 Animal models 287
 Anorexia 257, 389
 Antagonists 402
 Anticholinergic 60
 Antidepressants 287
 Antidepressive agents 64
 Antipsychotic drug treatment S28
 Anxiety 48, 248, 345, 374, 427, 515
 Anxiolytic efficacy 427
 Apomorphine 75, 304, 409, 532
 Attention 91, 439
 Atypical neuroleptic 109
 Autonomous side effects S105
 Aversion 176

Baboon 261
 Basal ganglia 357
 Baseline preference 244
 Behavior 147
 Behavioral effects 156
 Behavioral pharmacology 156
 Behavioral variability 337
 Behaviour 381
 Behavioural effects 181, S6
 Benzodiazepine 129, 202
 Benzodiazepines 91, 238, 309
 Beta-carbolines 176
 Bipolar patients 328
 Blindness 486
 Blood counts S122
 Blood pressure 345, 508
 Body temperature 103
 Brain concentration 386
 Brain slices 213
 Bupropion 122
 Buspirone 48, 117, 374, 427

Calcium antagonists 386
 Cannabis 397
 Carbamazepine 532
 β -Carboline 515
 Carboxyhaemoglobin 80
 Cardiovascular functions S92
 β -Casein 357
 Cat 381
 Catecholamine 233
 Catecholamines 508, 537, S32
 Caudate nucleus 222
 C57BL/6 mice 333
 CGS 12066B 196
 Chlordimeform 163
 Cholecystokinin 409, 423
 Cholinergic pathways 393
 Cholinomimetics 189
 Chronic 450
 Chronic clomipramine 22
 Chronic drug treatment 427
 Chronic stress 22

Cigarette puffing 54
 Cigarettes 80
 Cigarette smoke taste 54
 Cigarette smoke yield 54
 Cigarette smoking 393
Cis-[Z]-flupenthixol 409
 Clinical experience S80
 Clomipramine 1, 276
 Clonidine 163
 Clozapine 8, S6, S13, S18, S28, S38, S41, S47, S54, S64, S68, S73, S77, S80, S84, S92, S97, S105, S113
 Clozapine + benzodiazepines S101
 Clozapine adverse effects S101
 Clozapine monitoring form S92
 Clozapine plasma levels S32
 Clozaril S122
 CNS depression 147
 CO 54
 Cocaine 13, 136, 147, 181, 282, 352, 537
 Cocaine and reward 537
 Cognition enhancers 431
 Cognitive tests 129
 Compensation 80
 Conditioned avoidance blockade 94
 Conditioned locomotion 352
 Conditioned place preference 423
 Conditioning 282, 389
 Conflict behavior 427
 Conflict procedures 515
 Controlled stimulus processing 439
 Corticosterone 233, S13
 Corticotropin-releasing factor (CRF) 27
 Cortisol S18
 Cotinine 80
 CPP 458
d-Amphetamine 156, 244, 550, 563
 Dantrolene 386
 Daytime performance 91
 D-1 Blockade S6
 Defeat 374

- Defecation 60
 Delayed ethanol effect 479
 Delayed nonmatching-to-sample 189
 Depression 230
 Desipramine 550
 Desmethylinipramine 122
d-Fenfluramine 196
 Diazepam 151, 261, 309, 386
 Divided attention performance 397
 DMCM 362
d-Nicotine 208
 Dopamine 13, 75, 98, 151, 304, 402, 409, 532, 550, S13, S18
 Dopamine-D₂ antagonism 445
 Dopamine receptor 109, 463
 Dopamine receptors 8, 13
 Dopamine receptor subtypes S 28
 Dopaminergic mechanisms 558
 Dose-response 244
 Drug abuse 309
 Drug discrimination 13, 117, 208, 458, 492
 Drug fever S 97
 Drug-induced compensatory learning 479
 Drug inhibition 17
 Drug preference 416
 Drugs S 113
 Drug stimuli 13
 Dyskinetic biting 299
 D₁ dopamine receptors 371
 D₂ dopamine receptors 371
- Echocardiography S 92
 EEG 103
 Efficacy S 73
 Elevated plus-maze test 48
 Endocrinological 445
 Enkephalin analogues 299
 Ethanol 333, 337, 386, 479, 497
 Ethanol abuse 497
 Ethanol interaction 103
 Ethanol tolerance 366
 Ethylketocyclazocine 492
 Etoperidone 94
 Event-related potential 202
 Event-related potential (ERP) 439
 Expectancy 486
 Exploration 75
- Fear-conditioning 362
 Feeding 402
 FG-7142 333
 FG 7142 176, 515
 Fischer rats 492
 Fixed-interval 136
 Fluoxetine 196
 Fluperlapine S41
 Frontal cortex 8
- GABA 381
 Genetic factors S113
 Genetics 147
 Gepirone 374
 Ginsenoside Rg₁ 257
 Globus pallidus 381
 Glucose 431
 Glutamate 87
 Grooming 402
- Haloperidol 60, 176, 181, 276, 409, 532, S41
 Heated environment 257
 Heroin 136
 Hexamethonium 473
 Hippocampus 337
 Homogeneity 17
 Homovanillic acid 252
 Hormones S 32
³H-Spiroperidol 520
 5-HT 196, 230, 276
 5-HT₂ antagonism 445
 5HT₂ antagonist 219
 5-HT_{1A} receptors 374
 5-HT₁ receptor 196
 5HT₃ receptors 248
 Human 238
 Human putamen 17
 Humans 282, 309
 Human speech 156
 Human temporal cortex 520
 6-Hydroxydopamine 40, 409, 550
 5-Hydroxytryptamine_{1A} receptors 48
 Hyperactivity 550
 Hypnotic 103
 Hypothermia 366
- Idazoxan 117
 Imidazole 345
 Immune mechanism S113
 Implicit memory 238
 Inbred mouse strains 287
 Inescapable shock 122
 Information processing 393, 563
 Inspection time 393
 Instructions 282
 Intoxicated practice 366
 Intranigral infusions 299
 Ipsapirone 374
- Kainate 87
 Ketamine 87
 Kindling 163
 Knowledge memory 238
 Kynurenic acid 87
l-Cotinine 208
- Learning 389
 Learning and memory 431
 Leucopenia S97, S109
 Lidocaine 163
 Lindane 362
 Lithium 213, 230, 276, 328
 Liver enzymes S 97
l-Norcotine 208
 Locomotor activity 40, 147, 333, 558
 Locomotor patterns 501
 Locomotor stereotypy 501
 Long-term trends 80
- Magnesium 181
 Major depression 1
 Manic depression 532
 Marijuana 156
 Marmoset 222
 mCPP 196
 MDMA 40, 352
 Mecamylamine 371, 473
 Memory 70, 238, 537
 Memory facilitation 294
 Memory impairment 129, 309
- Mesolimbic 109
 Mesolimbic dopamine 40
 Meta-chlorophenylpiperazine 94
 Methylenedioxymethamphetamine 40
 Methylphenidate 550
 Mianserin 1
 Mice 147, 374, 450
 Microinjections 558
 Midazolam 362
 Mismatch negativity 439
 MK-801 87
 MK 212 196
 Moclobemide 252
 Monoamine metabolites 322
 Monoamine oxidase 252
 Monoamine oxidase inhibitors 252
 Mono-N-desmethyldiazepam 34
 Mood 439
 Morphine 151, 294
 Motor impairment 366
 Mouth movements 542
 Movement disorders S47
 γ_2 -MSH 140
 Muramyl dipeptide 103
- Naloxone 140, 151, 492
 Narcosis 366
 Nd 439
 Negative symptoms S41, S77
 Neonatal 550
 Neuroendocrine challenge 508
 Neuroleptic 60, S47
 Neuroleptic drugs S109
 Neuroleptics 463, S73, S84
 Neurotransmitters S54
 Nicotine 54, 151, 208, 389, 393, 473
 Nicotine gum 143, 486
 Nicotinic 371
 Nimodipine 386
 NMDA 87
 N-methyl-D-aspartate 458
n-Methylscopolamine 60
 Nociception 374
 Non-opioid analgesia 374
 Nootropics 431
 Noradrenaline 22
 Norepinephrine 252, 497
 Normal volunteers 416
 NPC 12626 458
 Nucleus accumbens 40, 168, 222, 409, 558
 Nucleus basalis of Meynert 70
 Nucleus caudatus 168
 8-OH-DPAT 402
- Olfactory learning 270
 Open field activity 287
 Open field behavior 501
 Operant performance 479
 Opiate dependence 140
 Opioid 289
 Opioid receptors 357
 μ , δ opioid receptors 168
 Oral behavior 542
 Oro-facial dyskinesia 381
- P3 439
 Pain 1
 Parkinsonism S105
 [³H]paroxetine binding 17
 Passive avoidance 294, 316

- Patient Management System S122
 Penile reflex 304
 Pentobarbital 416
 Peptidase inhibitor 168
 Pharmacokinetics 34, 445, S32
 Pharmacology S54
 Phencyclidine 87, 151, 458
 Phorbol esters 213
 Phosphatidylserine 316
 Phosphoinositides 64
 Physostigmine 70, 542
 Picrotoxin 151
 (-)Pindolol 374
 Place-aversion 151
 Placebo 282
 Place conditioning 176, 244
 Place-preference 151
 Plasma 5-hydroxyindoleacetic acid 328
 Plasma levels S38
 Plasma serotonin 328
 Platelet serotonin uptake 328
 Plus-maze 248
 Positron emission tomography 8, 202, 463
 Positron Emission Tomography S28
 Postpartum psychosis 357
 Prefrontal cortex 337
 Prolactin S13, 276, 463
 Protein kinase C translocation 213
 Psychomotor effects 34
 Psychomotor performance 526
 Psychopathology S32
 Puffing behaviour 80

 Quality of life S68

 Raclopride 371
 Radial-arm maze 371
 Radial maze 337
 Rat 13, 27, 87, 98, 140, 248, 270, 299, 304, 316, 352, 362, 366, 402, 473, 515, 558
 Rat brain 357
 Rat cortex 17
 Rating scales S41
 Rats 70, 117, 337, 458, 550
 Rat third ventricle 257
 Reaction time 91, 393, 563
 Receptor 202
 Receptors 13
 Reinforcement 244, 423, 473, 486

 Respiratory inhalation 54
 Reward 423
 Rhesus monkey 189
 Riluzole 515
 Risperidone 445
 Ritanerlin 219
 Ro15-1788 202
 RO15-4513 333
 Rotational behaviour 357
 RU 24969 196
 3S
 60S
 87S

 Salt intake 196
 SCH-23390 98
 SCH 23390 75, 151, 371
 Schizophrenia 8, 322, S54, S64, S73, S77, S84, S92
 Scopolamine 60, 189, 270, 563
 Secobarbital 156
 Second messenger 8
 Second-order schedule 136
 Sedation 34
 Seizures 163
 Selective drugs 558
 Self-administration 136, 289, 309, 473
 Self-stimulation 87
 Sensitivity 450
 Sensitization 233
 Septal lesion 294
 Septal lesions 270
 Serotonin 22, 64, 374, S18
 Serotonin and norepinephrine release 213
 Serotonin receptors 64, 520
 Sertraline 64
 Serum 322
 Sex S38
 Sexual behavior 304
 Shuttle escape 122
 Side effects S32, S77, S97
 SKF 38393 75
 Sleep 91, 219
 Sleep-awake cycle 103
 Sleep deprivation 526
 Sleep stage 526
 Slow wave sleep 219
 Smoking 143, S38
 Smoking cessation 486
 Social behavior 156

 Social behaviour 222
 Social interaction 248
 Spatial delayed response 189
 Spatial memory 316
 Speech sound discriminations 261
 Spinal cord 304
 State-dependency 537
 Stereotypy 27, 501
 Strains 122
 Stress 233
 Striatum 109, 463, 542
 Subjective effects 156
 Subjective responses 416
 Sucrose preference 98
 Sufentanil 289
 Sulpiride 75, 98, 322
 Supersensitivity 109, 409
 Surgery 257

 Tardive dyskinesia 299, S47, S54, S73, S77, S105
 Taste aversion 140
 Taste preference conditioning 140
 TFMPP 196
 Δ -9-THC 261
 Therapeutic efficacy S80
 Therapeutic response S64
 Thiopropazine 168
 Thirst 196
 Time-course 143
 Tobacco withdrawal 486
 Tolerance 389, 450, 479
 Tongue dyskinesias 497
 Trazodone 94
 Treatment-resistant schizophrenia S68
 Tremor 386
 Triazolam 309, 526
 Tricyclic antidepressant 230
 Tryptophan 230, S18
 Two-bottle test 98

 Vapor 289
 Vehicle effects 386
 Ventral tegmental area 423

 Withdrawal 219, 386
 Withdrawal motivation 140
 Withdrawal symptoms 143

 Yohimbine 117, 345